

### **GRADE 2 MATH**

# NUMBERS



# SCHOOLIO ONTARIO CURRICULUM GRADE 2 MATH

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#### **Discussion:**

Composing and decomposing numbers is when we build a number from its parts, or break a number down into its parts.

By parts, we usually mean a numbers' hundreds, tens, and ones.

Recall your place values:

- $\checkmark$  In the number 147:
  - 14<u>7</u> is the ones column value
  - 1<u>4</u>7 is the tens column value
  - <u>1</u>47 is the hundreds column value

Now let's decompose the number 147:

- ✓ How many hundreds are in the number above?
  - There is **1 group of 100** in the number **<u>1</u>47**.
- ✓ How many tens are in the number above?
  - There are **4 groups of ten** in the number 1<u>4</u>7.
  - Did you say 40? Remember, 40 is a <u>name</u> of the number that <u>means</u> 4 groups of ten.
- ✓ How many ones are in the number above?
  - There are **7** ones in the number 14<u>7</u>.
- ✓ So when we break a number up into its parts, or decompose it, we're simply showing each place value separately.
- ✓ 147 looks like this: 100 + 40 + 7

Now let's compose a number that is already decomposed.

- ✓ Here are the numbers parts: 100 + 30 + 2
- ✓ What do you think it will be?
- ✓ 100 + 30 = 130, 130 + 2 = 132.
- ✓ Did you get 132?

#### Activity:

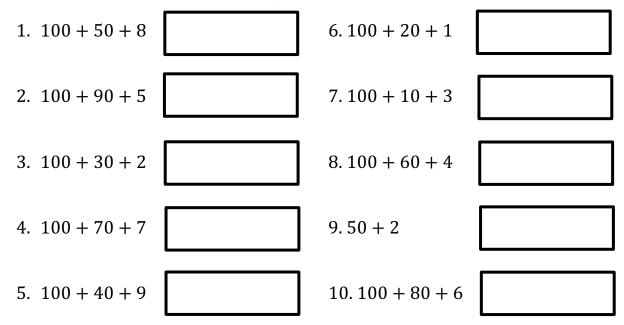
Building and Breaking Down Numbers



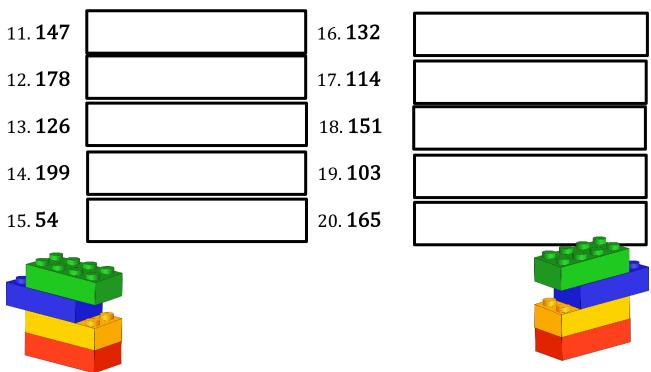
# Building and Breaking Down Numbers



Build the numbers from the pieces given:



Decompose the numbers into their parts.



#### Lesson 3: Comparing Values of Whole Numbers to 200

#### **Discussion:**

Comparing values is looking at numbers and determining the higher and lower values

Imagine going to the story to buy a book. If one book costs \$13 and another costs \$17, you need to know the values of those numbers to know which is more expensive.

#### Activity:

**Comparing Values** 





Circle the highest number in the set.

| 1. <b>76 67 117</b> | 2. <b>123 94 132</b>  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 3. <b>99 101 19</b> | 4. <b>66 167 75</b>   |
| 5. <b>143 49 89</b> | 6. <b>111 62 121</b>  |
| 7.85 89 118         | 8. <b>176 113 62</b>  |
| 9. <b>98 102 89</b> | 10. <b>195 98 194</b> |

Circle the lowest number in the set.

| 11. <b>177 77 117</b>  | 12. <b>64 164 146</b> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 13. <b>18 81 181</b>   | 14. <b>137 67 147</b> |
| 15. <b>199 197 198</b> | 16. <b>54 16 118</b>  |
| 17. <b>12 21 200</b>   | 18. <b>15 5 195</b>   |
| 19. <b>41 14 147</b>   | 20. <b>11 85 162</b>  |



Name any number with...

A value higher than 127.
 A value lower than 56.
 A value higher than 116 but lower than 122.